Reg No.:_____ Name:_____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018

Course Code: CS409

Course Name: CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY

Max. Marks: 100 Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Answer all questions, each carries 4 marks.

		Marks
1	Differentiate between computationally secure cipher and unconditionally secure cipher. Write examples with reasoning.	(4)
2	Encrypt the message "this is an exercise" using the additive Cipher with key=20	(4)
3	What is the necessity of block cipher modes of operation? List out the advantages and disadvantages of ***output feedback*** mode.	(4)
4	Generate the key attributes for the values p = 11 and q = 3. Also encrypt the message m = 2 with the generated keys.	(4)
5	Find gcd (1970, 1066)	(4)
6	Discuss digital signature scheme using RSA	(4)
7	Write the general structure of Private Key Ring used in Pretty Good Privacy (PGP).	(4)
8	What are the functionalities provided by Secure MIME (S/MIME)?	(4)
9	What is the significance of Alert Protocol in Transport Layer Security?	(4)
10	Why the attacker is not able to recognize the actual sender of the message in encrypted tunnels?	(4)

PART B

Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.

11	a)	Use Playfair Cipher with key COMPUTER to encrypt the message "CRYPTOGRAPHY".	(5)
	b)	How key generation is done in DES.	(4)
12	a)	Discuss the stream cipher RC4 in detail	(4)
	b)	Illustrate the round transformation of IDEA.	(5)
13	a)	Encrypt the text "LOVE" using Hill Cipher with the key $\begin{bmatrix} 9 & 4 \\ 5 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$	(4)
	b)	Illustrate S box creation in AES	(5)

PART C

Answer any two full questions,each carries 9 marks.

14 a) Define Euler's Totient Function. Prove that, $\phi(pq) = (p-1)(q-1)$, where p and q are prime numbers. (5)

b) Demonstrate Diffie Hellman Key exchange algorithm. (4)

15 Illustrate the working of SHA-1 with diagrams. (9)

16 a) What are the Security Requirements of message authentication? (4)

b) Give the encryption/decryption procedures using Elliptic Curve Cryptography. (5)

PART D

Answer any two full questions, each carries 12 marks.

17 a) Explain the sequence of steps involved in the message generation and reception in Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) with block diagrams. (8)

b) List out the security association (SA) parameters in IPSec. (4)

18 a) Illustrate the working of Secure Electronic Transaction (SET) in detail. (8)

b) Compare Packet filter and Application Level Gateways. (4)

19 a) Explain the method of protecting IP datagram from replay attack using IPsec. (6)

b) Explain the sequence of steps used in Secure Socket Layer handshake Protocol for establishing a new session. Draw a diagram which shows the action of Handshake Protocol. (6)

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